

參考資料

The Clavien–Dindo Classification of Surgical Complications

Grades	Definition
Grade I	Any deviation from the normal postoperative course without the need for pharmacological treatment or surgical, endoscopic and radiological interventions.
	Allowed therapeutic regimens are: drugs as antiemetics, antipyretics, analgetics, diuretics and electrolytes and physiotherapy. This grade also includes wound infections opened at the bedside.
Grade II	Requiring pharmacological treatment with drugs other than such allowed for grade I complications. Blood transfusions and total parenteral nutrition are also included.
Grade III	Requiring surgical, endoscopic or radiological intervention
Grade III–a	intervention not under general anesthesia
Grade III–b	intervention under general anesthesia
Grade IV	Life-threatening complication (including CNS complications) requiring IC/ICU-management
Grade IV–a	single organ dysfunction (including dialysis)
Grade IV–b	multi organ dysfunction
Grade V	Death of a patient